

**458 BC**

**AGAMEMNON**

*Aeschylus*

**Translated by E.D.A. Morshead**

Aeschylus (525-456 BC) - Ranked with Sophocles and Euripides as one of the greatest Greek dramatists, he is often called the father of Greek tragic drama.

Aeschylus is distinguished for his grand imagination that dwelled habitually in the loftiest regions of theology and ancient mythology. Agamemnon (458 BC) The first part of the trilogy of plays called Orestia, the only extant trilogy of Greek dramas. This play deals with the Greek leader Agamemnon and his return from the siege of Troy.

### **CHARACTERS IN THE PLAY**

A WATCHMAN

CHORUS OF ARGIVE ELDERS

CLYTEMNESTRA, wife of AGAMEMNON

A HERALD

AGAMEMNON, King of Argos

CASSANDRA, daughter of Priam, and slave of AGAMEMNON

AEGISTHUS, son of Thyestes, cousin of AGAMEMNON

Servants, Attendants, Soldiers

AGAMEMNON

(SCENE:- Before the palace of AGAMEMNON in Argos. In front of the palace there are statues of the gods, and altars prepared for sacrifice. It is night. On the roof of the palace can be discerned a WATCHMAN.)

WATCHMAN I pray the gods to quit me of my toils, To close the watch I keep, this livelong year; For as a watch-dog lying, not at rest, Propped on one arm, upon the palace-roof Of Atreus' race, too long, too well I know The starry conclave of the midnight sky, Too well, the splendours of the firmament, The lords of light, whose

kingly aspect shows What time they set or climb the sky in turn  
The year's divisions, bringing frost or fire.

And now, as ever, am I set to mark When shall stream up the glow  
of signal-flame, The bale-fire bright, and tell its Trojan tale  
Troy town is ta'en: such issue holds in hope She in whose woman's  
breast beats heart of man.

Thus upon mine unrestful couch I lie, Bathed with the dew of  
night, unvisited By dreams- ah me!- for in the place of sleep  
Stands Fear as my familiar, and repels The soft repose that would mine  
eyelids seal.

And if at whiles, for the lost balm of sleep, I medicine my soul with  
melody Of trill or song- anon to tears I turn, Wailing the woe that  
broods upon this home, Not now by honour guided as of old.

But now at last fair fall the welcome hour That sets me free,  
whene'er the thick night glow With beacon-fire of hope deferred  
no more.

All hail!

(A beacon-light is seen reddening the distant sky.)

Fire of the night, that brings my spirit day, Shedding on Argos  
light, and dance, and song, Greetings to fortune, hail!

Let my loud summons ring within the ears Of Agamemnon's  
queen, that she anon Start from her couch and with a shrill voice  
cry

A joyous welcome to the beacon-blaze, For Ilion's fall; such fiery  
message gleams From yon high flame; and I, before the rest, Will  
foot the lightsome measure of our joy; For I can say, My master's  
dice fell fair Behold! the triple sice, the lucky flame!

Now be my lot to clasp, in loyal love, The hand of him restored,  
who rules our home:

Home- but I say no more: upon my tongue Treads hard the ox o'  
the adage.

Had it voice, The home itself might soothliest tell its tale; I, of set  
will, speak words the wise may learn, To others, nought remember  
nor discern.

(He withdraws. The CHORUS OF ARGIVE ELDERS enters, each  
leaning on a staff. During their song CLYTEMNESTRA appears in  
the background, kindling the altars.)

CHORUS (singing) Ten livelong years have rolled away, Since the  
twin lords of sceptred sway, By Zeus endowed with pride of place,

The doughty chiefs of Atreus' race, Went forth of yore, To plead with Priam, face to face, Before the judgment-seat of War!

A thousand ships from Argive land Put forth to bear the martial band, That with a spirit stern and strong Went out to right the kingdom's wrong Pealed, as they went, the battle-song, Wild as the vultures' cry; When o'er the eyrie, soaring high, In wild bereaved agony, Around, around, in airy rings, They wheel with oarage of their wings, But not the eyas-brood behold, That called them to the nest of old; But let Apollo from the sky, Or Pan, or Zeus, but hear the cry, The exile cry, the wail forlorn, Of birds from whom their home is torn On those who wrought the rapine fell, Heaven sends the vengeful fiends of hell.

Even so doth Zeus, the jealous lord And guardian of the hearth and board, Speed Atreus' sons, in vengeful ire, 'Gainst Paris- sends them forth on fire, Her to buy back, in war and blood, Whom one did wed but many woo'd!

And many, many, by his will, The last embrace of foes shall feel, And many a knee in dust be bowed, And splintered spears on shields ring loud, Of Trojan and of Greek, before That iron bridal-feast be o'er!

But as he willed 'tis ordered all, And woes, by heaven ordained, must fall Unsoothed by tears or spilth of wine Poured forth too late, the wrath divine Glares vengeance on the flameless shrine.

And we in grey dishonoured eld, Feeble of frame, unfit were held To join the warrior array That then went forth unto the fray:

**And here at home we tarry, fain**

Our feeble footsteps to sustain, Each on his staff- so strength doth wane, And turns to childishness again.

For while the sap of youth is green, And, yet unripened, leaps within, The young are weakly as the old, And each alike unmeet to hold The vantage post of war!

And ah! when flower and fruit are o'er, And on life's tree the leaves are sere, Age wendeth propped its journey drear, As forceless as a child, as light And fleeting as a dream of night Lost in the garish day!

But thou, O child of Tyndareus, Queen Clytemnestra, speak! and say What messenger of joy to-day Hath won thine ear? what welcome news, That thus in sacrificial wise E'en to the city's

boundaries Thou biddest altar-fires arise? Each god who doth our city guard,

And keeps o'er Argos watch and ward From heaven above, from earth below  
The mighty lords who rule the skies, The market's lesser deities,  
To each and all the altars glow, Piled for the sacrifice!

And here and there, anear, afar, Streams skyward many a beacon-star,  
Conjur'd and charm'd and kindled well By pure oil's soft and guileless spell,  
Hid now no more Within the palace' secret store.

O queen, we pray thee, whatsoe'er, Known unto thee, were well revealed,  
That thou wilt trust it to our ear, And bid our anxious heart be healed!

That waneth now unto despair Now, waxing to a presage fair,  
Dawns, from the altar, Hope- to scare From our rent hearts the vulture Care.

How brother kings, twin lords of one command, Led forth the youth of Hellas in their flower,  
Urged on their way, with vengeful spear and brand, By warrior-birds, that watched the parting hour.

Go forth to Troy, the eagles seemed to cry And the sea-kings obeyed the sky-kings' word,  
When on the right they soared across the sky, And one was black, one bore a white tail barred.

High o'er the palace were they seen to soar, Then lit in sight of all, and rent and tare,  
Far from the fields that she should range no more, Big with her unborn brood, a mother-hare.

(Ah woe and well-a-day! but be the issue fair!) antistrophe 1 And one beheld, the soldier-prophet true,  
And the two chiefs, unlike of soul and will, In the twy-coloured eagles straight he knew,  
And spake the omen forth, for good and ill.

Go forth, he cried, and Priam's town shall fall.

Yet long the time shall be; and flock and herd, The people's wealth, that roam before the wall,  
Shall force hew down, when Fate shall give the word.

But O beware! lest wrath in Heaven abide, To dim the glowing battle-forge once more,  
And mar the mighty curb of Trojan pride, The steel of vengeance, welded as for war!

For virgin Artemis bears jealous hate Against the royal house, the eagle-pair,  
Who rend the unborn brood, insatiate Yea, loathes their banquet on the quivering hare.

(Ah woe and well-a-day! but be the issue fair!) epode For well she loves- the goddess kind and mild The tender new-born cubs of lions bold, Too weak to range- and well the sucking child Of every beast that roams by wood and wold.

**So to the Lord of Heaven she prayeth still, "Nay, if it must be, be the omen true!"**

Yet do the visioned eagles presage ill; The end be well, but crossed with evil too!" Healer Apollo! be her wrath controll'd

Nor weave the long delay of thwarting gales, To war against the Danaans and withhold From the free ocean-waves their eager sails!

She craves, alas! to see a second life Shed forth, a curst unhallowed sacrifice "Twixt wedded souls, artificer of strife, And hate that knows not fear, and fell device.

At home there tarries like a lurking snake, Biding its time, a wrath unreconciled, A wily watcher, passionate to slake, In blood, resentment for a murdered child.

Such was the mighty warning, pealed of yore Amid good tidings, such the word of fear, What time the fateful eagles hovered o'er The kings, and Calchas read the omen clear.

(In strains like his, once more, Sing woe and well-a-day! but be the issue fair!) strophe 2 Zeus- if to The Unknown That name of many names seem good Zeus, upon Thee I call.

**Thro' the mind's every road**

I passed, but vain are all, Save that which names thee Zeus, the Highest One, Were it but mine to cast away the load, The weary load, that weighs my spirit down.

antistrophe 2 He that was Lord of old, In full-blown pride of place and valour bold, Hath fallen and is gone, even as an old tale told!

**And he that next held sway, By stronger grasp o'erthrown Hath pass'd away!**

And whoso now shall bid the triumph-chant arise To Zeus, and Zeus alone, He shall be found the truly wise.

strophe 3 'Tis Zeus alone who shows the perfect way Of knowledge: He hath ruled, Men shall learn wisdom, by affliction schooled.

In visions of the night, like dropping rain, Descend the many memories of pain Before the spirit's sight: through tears and dole

Comes wisdom o'er the unwilling soul A boon, I wot, of all Divinity, That holds its sacred throne in strength, above the sky!

antistrophe 3 And then the elder chief, at whose command The fleet of Greece was manned, Cast on the seer no word of hate, But veered before the sudden breath of Fate Ah, weary while! for, ere they put forth sail, Did every store, each minish'd vessel, fail, While all the Achaean host At Aulis anchored lay, Looking across to Chalcis and the coast Where reflux waters welter, rock, and sway;

strophe 4 And rife with ill delay From northern Strymon blew the thwarting blast Mother of famine fell, That holds men wand'ring still Far from the haven where they fain would be!

**And pitiless did waste**

Each ship and cable, rotting on the sea, And, doubling with delay each weary hour, Withered with hope deferred th' Achaeans' warlike flower.

But when, for bitter storm, a deadlier relief, And heavier with ill to either chief, Pleading the ire of Artemis, the seer avowed, The two Atreidae smote their sceptres on the plain, And, striving hard, could not their tears restrain!

antistrophe 4 And then the elder monarch spake aloud Ill lot were mine, to disobey!

**And ill, to smite my child, my household's love and pride!**

***To stain with virgin blood a father's hands, and slay My daughter, by the altar's side!***

'Twixt woe and woe I dwell I dare not like a recreant fly, And leave the league of ships, and fail each true ally; For rightfully they crave, with eager fiery mind, The virgin's blood, shed forth to lull the adverse wind God send the deed be well!

strophe 5 Thus on his neck he took Fate's hard compelling yoke; Then, in the counter-gale of will abhorr'd, accursed, To recklessness his shifting spirit veered Alas! that Frenzy, first of ills and worst, With evil craft men's souls to sin hath ever stirred!

And so he steeled his heart- ah, well-a-day Aiding a war for one  
false woman's sake, His child to slay, And with her spilt blood  
make An offering, to speed the ships upon their way!

antistrophe 5 Lusting for war, the bloody arbiters Closed heart and  
ears, and would nor hear nor heed The girl-voice plead, Pity me,  
Father! nor her prayers, Nor tender, virgin years.

So, when the chant of sacrifice was done, Her father bade the  
youthful priestly train Raise her, like some poor kid, above the  
altar-stone, From where amid her robes she lay

Sunk all in swoon away Bade them, as with the bit that mutely  
tames the steed, Her fair lips' speech refrain, Lest she should speak  
a curse on Atreus' home and seed, strophe 6 So, trailing on the  
earth her robe of saffron dye, With one last piteous dart from her  
beseeching eye.

Those that should smite she smote Fair, silent, as a pictur'd form,  
but fain To plead, Is all forgot? How oft those halls of old, Wherein  
my sire high feast did hold, Rang to the virginal soft strain, When  
I, a stainless child, Sang from pure lips and undefiled, Sang of my  
sire, and all His honoured life, and how on him should fall  
Heaven's highest gift and gain!

antistrophe 6 And then- but I beheld not, nor can tell, What further  
fate befell:

But this is sure, that Calchas' boding strain Can ne'er be void or  
vain.

This wage from Justice' hand do sufferers earn, The future to  
discern:

And yet- farewell, O secret of To-morrow!  
Fore-knowledge is fore-sorrow.

Clear with the clear beams of the morrow's sun, The future presseth  
on.

**Now, let the house's tale, how dark soe'er, Find yet an issue fair!**  
So prays the loyal, solitary band That guards the Apian land.

**(They turn to CLYTEMNESTRA, who leaves the altars and  
comes forward.)**

LEADER OF THE CHORUS O queen, I come in reverence of thy  
sway For, while the ruler's kingly seat is void, The loyal heart  
before his consort bends.

Now- be it sure and certain news of good, Or the fair tidings of a flatt'ring hope, That bids thee spread the light from shrine to shrine, I, fain to hear, yet grudge not if thou hide.

CLYTEMNESTRA As saith the adage, From the womb of Night Spring forth, with promise fair, the young child Light.

**Ay- fairer even than all hope my news By Grecian hands is Priam's city ta'en!**

LEADER What say'st thou? doubtful heart makes treach'rous ear.

CLYTEMNESTRA Hear then again, and plainly- Troy is ours!

LEADER Thrills thro' heart such joy as wakens tears.

CLYTEMNESTRA Ay, thro' those tears thine eye looks loyalty.

LEADER But hast thou proof, to make assurance sure?

CLYTEMNESTRA Go to; I have- unless the god has lied.

LEADER Hath some night-vision won thee to belief?

CLYTEMNESTRA Out on all presage of a slumb'rous soul!

LEADER But wert thou cheered by Rumour's wingless word?

CLYTEMNESTRA Peace- thou dost chide me as a credulous girl.

LEADER Say then, how long ago the city fell? CLYTEMNESTRA Even in this night that now brings forth the dawn.

LEADER Yet who so swift could speed the message here?

CLYTEMNESTRA From Ida's top Hephaestus, lord of fire, Sent forth his sign; and on, and ever on, Beacon to beacon sped the courier-flame.

From Ida to the crag, that Hermes loves, Of Lemnos; thence unto the steep sublime Of Athos, throne of Zeus, the broad blaze flared.

Thence, raised aloft to shoot across the sea,

The moving light, rejoicing in its strength, Sped from the pyre of pine, and urged its way, In golden glory, like some strange new sun, Onward, and reached Macistus' watching heights.

There, with no dull delay nor heedless sleep, The watcher sped the tidings on in turn, Until the guard upon Messapius' peak Saw the far flame gleam on Euripus' tide, And from the high-piled heap of withered furze Lit the new sign and bade the message on.

Then the strong light, far-flown and yet undimmed, Shot thro' the sky above Asopus' plain, Bright as the moon, and on Cithaeron's crag Aroused another watch of flying fire.

And there the sentinels no whit disowned, But sent redoubled on, the hest of flame Swift shot the light, above Gorgopis' bay, To

Aegiplanctus' mount, and bade the peak Fail not the onward ordinance of fire.

And like a long beard streaming in the wind, Full-fed with fuel, roared and rose the blaze, And onward flaring, gleamed above the cape,

Beneath which shimmers the Saronic bay, And thence leapt light unto Arachne's peak, The mountain watch that looks upon our town.

Thence to th' Atreides' roof- in lineage fair, A bright posterity of Ida's fire.

So sped from stage to stage, fulfilled in turn, Flame after flame, along the course ordained, And lo! the last to speed upon its way Sights the end first, and glows unto the goal.

And Troy is ta'en, and by this sign my lord Tells me the tale, and ye have learned my word.

LEADER To heaven, O queen, will I upraise new song:

But, wouldst thou speak once more, I fain would hear From first to last the marvel of the tale.

CLYTEMNESTRA Think you- this very morn- the Greeks in Troy, And loud therein the voice of utter wail!

Within one cup pour vinegar and oil, And look! unblent, unreconciled, they war.

So in the twofold issue of the strife

Mingle the victor's shout, the captives' moan.

For all the conquered whom the sword has spared Cling weeping- some unto a brother slain, Some childlike to a nursing father's form, And wail the loved and lost, the while their neck Bows down already 'neath the captive's chain.

And lo! the victors, now the fight is done, Goaded by restless hunger, far and wide Range all disordered thro' the town, to snatch Such victual and such rest as chance may give Within the captive halls that once were Troy Joyful to rid them of the frost and dew, Wherein they couched upon the plain of old Joyful to sleep the gracious night all through, Unsummoned of the watching sentinel.

Yet let them reverence well the city's gods, The lords of Troy, tho' fallen, and her shrines; So shall the spoilers not in turn be spoiled.

Yea, let no craving for forbidden gain Bid conquerors yield before the darts of greed.

For we need yet, before the race be won, Homewards, unharmed,  
to round the course once more.

For should the host wax wanton ere it come, Then, tho' the sudden  
blow of fate be spared, Yet in the sight of gods shall rise once more  
The great wrong of the slain, to claim revenge.

Now, hearing from this woman's mouth of mine, The tale and eke  
its warning, pray with me, Luck sway the scale, with no uncertain  
poise, For my fair hopes are changed to fairer joys.

LEADER A gracious word thy woman's lips have told, Worthy a  
wise man's utterance, O my queen; Now with clear trust in thy  
convincing tale I set me to salute the gods with song, Who bring us  
bliss to counterpoise our pain.

**(CLYTEMNESTRA goes into the palace.)**

CHORUS (singing) Zeus, Lord of heaven! and welcome night Of  
victory, that hast our might With all the glories crowned!

On towers of Ilion, free no more, Hast flung the mighty mesh of  
war,

And closely girt them round, Till neither warrior may 'scape, Nor  
stripling lightly overleap The trammels as they close, and close, Till  
with the grip of doom our foes In slavery's coil are bound!

Zeus, Lord of hospitality, In grateful awe I bend to thee 'Tis thou  
hast struck the blow!

At Alexander, long ago, We marked thee bend thy vengeful bow,  
But long and warily withhold The eager shaft, which, uncontrolled  
And loosed too soon or launched too high, Had wandered  
bloodless through the sky.

strophe 1 Zeus, the high God!- whate'er be dim in doubt, This can  
our thought track out The blow that fells the sinner is of God, And  
as he wills, the rod Of vengeance smiteth sore. One said of old, The  
gods list not to hold

A reckoning with him whose feet oppress The grace of holiness An  
impious word! for whenso'er the sire Breathed forth rebellious fire  
What time his household overflowed the measure Of bliss and  
health and treasure His children's children read the reckoning  
plain, At last, in tears and pain.

**On me let weal that brings no woe be sent, And therewithal,  
content!**

Who spurns the shrine of Right, nor wealth nor power Shall be to  
him a tower, To guard him from the gulf: there lies his lot, Where  
all things are forgot.

antistrophe 1 Lust drives him on- lust, desperate and wild, Fate's  
sin-contriving child And cure is none; beyond concealment clear,  
Kindles sin's baleful glare.

As an ill coin beneath the wearing touch Betrays by stain and  
smutch Its metal false- such is the sinful wight.

Before, on pinions light, Fair Pleasure flits, and lures him childlike  
on, While home and kin make moan Beneath the grinding burden  
of his crime; Till, in the end of time, Cast down of heaven, he pours  
forth fruitless prayer To powers that will not hear.

And such did Paris come Unto Atreides' home, And thence, with  
sin and shame his welcome to repay, Ravished the wife away  
strophe 2 And she, unto her country and her kin Leaving the clash  
of shields and spears and arming ships, And bearing unto Troy  
destruction for a dower, And overbold in sin, Went fleetly thro' the  
gates, at midnight hour.

**Oft from the prophets' lips Moaned out the warning and the  
wail- Ah woe!**

***Woe for the home, the home! and for the chieftains, woe!***

Woe for the bride-bed, warm Yet from the lovely limbs, the  
impress of the form

Of her who loved her lord, awhile ago!

And woe! for him who stands Shamed, silent, unreprouchful,  
stretching hands That find her not, and sees, yet will not see, That  
she is far away!

And his sad fancy, yearning o'er the sea, Shall summon and recall  
Her wraith, once more to queen it in his hall.

And sad with many memories, The fair cold beauty of each  
sculptured face And all to hatefulness is turned their grace, Seen  
blankly by forlorn and hungering eyes!

antistrophe 2 And when the night is deep, Come visions, sweet and  
sad, and bearing pain Of hopings vain Void, void and vain, for  
scarce the sleeping sight Has seen its old delight, When thro' the

grasps of love that bid it stay It vanishes away On silent wings that  
 roam adown the ways of sleep.

Such are the sights, the sorrows fell,  
 About our hearth- and worse, whereof I may not tell.  
 But, all the wide town o'er, Each home that sent its master far away  
 From Hellas' shore, Feels the keen thrill of heart, the pang of loss,  
 to-day.

**For, truth to say, The touch of bitter death is manifold!**

Familiar was each face, and dear as life, That went unto the war,  
 But thither, whence a warrior went of old, Doth nought return  
 Only a spear and sword, and ashes in an urn!

strophe 3 For Ares, lord of strife, Who doth the swaying scales of  
 battle hold, War's money-changer, giving dust for gold, Sends  
 back, to hearts that held them dear, Scant ash of warriors, wept  
 with many a tear, Light to the hand, but heavy to the soul; Yea, fills  
 the light urn full With what survived the flame Death's dusty  
 measure of a hero's frame!

**Alas! one cries, and yet alas again!**

***Our chief is gone, the hero of the spear, And hath not left his peer!***

Ah woe! another moans- my spouse is slain, The death of honour,  
 rolled in dust and blood, Slain for a woman's sin, a false wife's  
 shame!

Such muttered words of bitter mood Rise against those who went  
 forth to reclaim; Yea, jealous wrath creeps on against th' Atreides'  
 name.

And others, far beneath the Ilian wall, Sleep their last sleep- the  
 goodly chiefs and tall, Couched in the foeman's land, whereon they  
 gave Their breath, and lords of Troy, each in his Trojan grave.

antistrophe 3 Therefore for each and all the city's breast Is heavy  
 with a wrath suppress, As deeply and deadly as a curse more loud  
 Flung by the common crowd:

And, brooding deeply, doth my soul await Tidings of coming fate,  
 Buried as yet in darkness' womb.

**For not forgetful is the high gods' doom**

Against the sons of carnage: all too long Seems the unjust to  
 prosper and be strong, Till the dark Furies come, And smite with

stern reversal all his home, Down into dim obstruction- he is gone,  
And help and hope, among the lost, is none!

O'er him who vaunteth an exceeding fame, Impends a woe  
condign; The vengeful bolt upon his eyes doth flame, Sped from  
the hand divine.

This bliss be mine, ungrudged of God, to feel To tread no city to  
the dust, Nor see my own life thrust Down to a slave's estate  
beneath another's heel!

epode Behold, throughout the city wide Have the swift feet of  
Rumour hied, Roused by the joyful flame:

But is the news they scatter, sooth? Or haply do they give for truth  
Some cheat which heaven doth frame? A child were he and all  
unwise,

Who let his heart with joy be stirred.

To see the beacon-fires arise, And then, beneath some thwarting  
word, Sicken anon with hope deferred.

The edge of woman's insight still Good news from true divideth ill;  
Light rumours leap within the bound Then fences female credence  
round, But, lightly born, as lightly dies The tale that springs of her  
surmise.

**(Several days are assumed to have elapsed.)**

LEADER OF THE CHORUS Soon shall we know whereof the bale-  
fires tell, The beacons, kindled with transmitted flame; Whether, as  
well I deem, their tale is true, Or whether like some dream  
delusive came The welcome blaze but to befool our soul.

For lo! I see a herald from the shore Draw hither, shadowed with  
the olive-wreath And thirsty dust, twin-brother of the clay, Speaks  
plain of travel far and truthful news

No dumb surmise, nor tongue of flame in smoke, Fitfully kindled  
from the mountain pyre; But plainlier shall his voice say, All is  
well, Or- but away, forebodings adverse, now, And on fair promise  
fair fulfilment come!

**And whoso for the state prays otherwise, Himself reap harvest of  
his ill desire!**

(A HERALD enters. He is an advance messenger from  
AGAMEMNON'S forces, which have just landed.)

**HERALD O land of Argos, fatherland of mine!**

To thee at last, beneath the tenth year's sun, My feet return; the bark of my emprise, Tho' one by one hope's anchors broke away, Held by the last, and now rides safely here.

Long, long my soul despaired to win, in death, Its longed-for rest within our Argive land:

And now all hail, O earth, and hail to thee, New-risen sun! and hail our country's God, High-ruling Zeus, and thou, the Pythian lord, Whose arrows smote us once- smite thou no more!

Was not thy wrath wreaked full upon our heads, O king Apollo, by Scamander's side? Turn thou, be turned, be saviour, healer, now!

And hail, all gods who rule the street and mart And Hermes hail! my patron and my pride, Herald of heaven, and lord of heralds here!

And Heroes, ye who sped us on our way With grace such Argives as the spear has spared.

Ah, home of royalty, beloved halls, And solemn shrines, and gods that front the morn!

Benign as erst, with sun-flushed aspect greet The king returning after many days.

For as from night flash out the beams of day, So out of darkness dawns a light, a king, On you, on Argos- Agamemnon comes.

Then hail and greet him well! such meed befits Him whose right hand hewed down the towers of Troy With the great axe of Zeus who righteth wrong And smote the plain, smote down to nothingness Each altar, every shrine; and far and wide Dies from the whole land's face its offspring fair.

**Such mighty yoke of fate he set on Troy**

Our lord and monarch, Atreus' elder son, And comes at last with blissful honour home; Highest of all who walk on earth to-day Not Paris nor the city's self that paid Sin's price with him, can boast, Whate'er befall, The guerdon we have won outweighs it all.

But at Fate's judgment-seat the robber stands Condemned of rapine, and his prey is torn Forth from his hands, and by his deed is reaped A bloody harvest of his home and land Gone down to death, and for his guilt and lust His father's race pays double in the dust.

LEADER Hail, herald of the Greeks, new-come from war.

HERALD All hail! not death itself can fright me now.

LEADER Was thine heart wrung with longing for thy land?

HERALD So that this joy doth brim mine eyes with tears.

LEADER On you too then this sweet distress did fall

HERALD How say'st thou? make me master of thy word.

LEADER You longed for us who pined for you again.

HERALD Craved the land us who craved it, love for love?

LEADER Yea, till my brooding heart moaned out with pain.

HERALD Whence thy despair, that mars the army's joy?

LEADER Sole cure of wrong is silence, saith the saw.

HERALD Thy kings afar, couldst thou fear other men?

LEADER Death had been sweet, as thou didst say but now.

HERALD 'Tis true; Fate smiles at last. Throughout our toil, These many years, some chances issued fair, And some, I wot, were chequered with a curse.

But who, on earth, hath won the bliss of heaven, Thro' time's whole tenor an unbroken weal? I could a tale unfold of toiling oars, Ill rest, scant landings on a shore rock-strewn, All pains, all sorrows, for our daily doom.

And worse and hatefuller our woes on land; For where we couched, close by the foeman's wall, The river-plain was ever dank with dews, Dropped from the sky, exuded from the earth, A curse that clung unto our sodden garb, And hair as horrent as a wild beast's fell.

Why tell the woes of winter, when the birds Lay stark and stiff, so stern was Ida's snow? Or summer's scorch, what time the stirless wave Sank to its sleep beneath the noon-day sun? Why mourn old woes? their pain has passed away; And passed away, from those who fell, all care, For evermore, to rise and live again.

Why sum the count of death, and render thanks For life by moaning over fate malign? Farewell, a long farewell to all our woes!

To us, the remnant of the host of Greece, Comes weal beyond all counterpoise of woe; Thus boast we rightfully to yonder sun, Like him far-fleeted over sea and land.

The Argive host prevailed to conquer Troy, And in the temples of the gods of Greece Hung up these spoils, a shining sign to Time.

Let those who learn this legend bless aright The city and its chieftains, and repay The meed of gratitude to Zeus who willed And wrought the deed. So stands the tale fulfilled.

LEADER Thy words o'erbear my doubt: for news of good, The ear of age hath ever youth enow:

But those within and Clytemnestra's self Would fain hear all; glad thou their ears and mine.

**(CLYTEMNESTRA enters from the palace.)**

CLYTEMNESTRA That night, when first the fiery courier came, In sign that Troy is ta'en and razed to earth, So wild a cry of joy my lips gave out, That I was chidden- Hath the beacon watch Made sure unto thy soul the sack of Troy? A very woman thou, whose heart leaps light At wandering rumours!- and with words like these They showed me how I strayed, misled of hope.

Yet on each shrine I set the sacrifice, And, in the strain they held for feminine, Went heralds thro' the city, to and fro, With voice of loud proclaim, announcing joy; And in each fane they lit and quenched with wine The spicy perfumes fading in the flame.

All is fulfilled: I spare your longer tale The king himself anon shall tell me all.

Remains to think what honour best may greet My lord, the majesty of Argos, home.

What day beams fairer on a woman's eyes Than this, whereon she flings the portal wide, To hail her lord, heaven-shielded, home from war?

**This to my husband, that he tarry not, But turn the city's longing into joy!**

Yea, let him come, and coming may he find A wife no other than he left her, true And faithful as a watch-dog to his home, His foemen's foe, in all her duties leal, Trusty to keep for ten long years unmarred The store whereon he set his master-seal.

**Be steel deep-dyed, before ye look to see Ill joy, ill fame, from other wight, in me!**

HERALD 'Tis fairly said: thus speaks a noble dame, Nor speaks amiss, when truth informs the boast.

**(CLYTEMNESTRA withdraws again into the palace.)**

LEADER So has she spoken- be it yours to learn By clear interpreters her specious word.

Turn to me, herald- tell me if anon The second well-loved lord of Argos comes? Hath Menelaus safely sped with you?

HERALD Alas- brief boon unto my friends it were, To flatter them, for truth, with falsehoods fair!

LEADER Speak joy, if truth be joy, but truth, at worst Too plainly, truth and joy are here divorced.

HERALD The hero and his bark were rapt away Far from the Grecian fleet; 'tis truth I say.

LEADER Whether in all men's sight from Ilion borne, Or from the fleet by stress of weather torn? HERALD Full on the mark thy shaft of speech doth light, And one short word hath told long woes aright.

LEADER But say, what now of him each comrade saith? What their forebodings, of his life or death? HERALD Ask me no more: the truth is known to none,

Save the earth-fostering, all-surveying Sun.

LEADER Say, by what doom the fleet of Greece was driven? How rose, how sank the storm, the wrath of heaven? HERALD Nay, ill it were to mar with sorrow's tale The day of blissful news. The gods demand Thanksgiving sundered from solicitude.

If one as herald came with rueful face To say, The curse has fallen, and the host Gone down to death; and one wide wound has reached The city's heart, and out of many homes Many are cast and consecrate to death, Beneath the double scourge, that Ares loves, The bloody pair, the fire and sword of doom If such sore burden weighed upon my tongue, 'Twere fit to speak such words as gladden fiends.

But- coming as he comes who bringeth news Of safe return from toil, and issues fair, To men rejoicing in a weal restored Dare I to dash good words with ill, and say

How the gods' anger smote the Greeks in storm? For fire and sea, that erst held bitter feud, Now swore conspiracy and pledged their faith, Wasting the Argives worn with toil and war.

Night and great horror of the rising wave Came o'er us, and the blasts that blow from Thrace Clashed ship with ship, and some

with plunging prow Thro' scudding drifts of spray and raving  
storm Vanished, as strays by some ill shepherd driven.

And when at length the sun rose bright, we saw Th' Aegaeon sea-  
field flecked with flowers of death, Corpses of Grecian men and  
shattered hulls.

For us indeed, some god, as well I deem, No human power, laid  
hand upon our helm, Snatched us or prayed us from the powers of  
air, And brought our bark thro' all, unharmed in hull:

And saving Fortune sat and steered us fair, So that no surge should  
gulf us deep in brine, Nor grind our keel upon a rocky shore.

So 'scaped we death that lurks beneath the sea, But, under day's  
white light, mistrustful all Of fortune's smile, we sat and brooded  
deep,

Shepherds forlorn of thoughts that wandered wild O'er this new  
woe; for smitten was our host, And lost as ashes scattered from the  
pyre.

Of whom if any draw his life-breath yet, Be well assured, he deems  
of us as dead, As we of him no other fate forebode.

But heaven save all! If Menelaus live, He will not tarry, but will  
surely come:

Therefore if anywhere the high sun's ray Descries him upon earth,  
preserved by Zeus, Who wills not yet to wipe his race away, Hope  
still there is that homeward he may wend.

Enough- thou hast the truth unto the end.

(The HERALD departs.)

CHORUS (singing)

strophe 1 Say, from whose lips the presage fell? Who read the  
future all too well, And named her, in her natal hour, Helen, the  
bride with war for dower?

'Twas one of the Invisible, Guiding his tongue with prescient  
power.

On fleet, and host, and citadel, War, sprung from her, and death  
did lour, When from the bride-bed's fine-spun veil She to the  
Zephyr spread her sail.

Strong blew the breeze- the surge closed o'er The cloven track of  
keel and oar, But while she fled, there drove along, Fast in her  
wake, a mighty throng Athirst for blood, athirst for war, Forward  
in fell pursuit they sprung, Then leapt on Simois' bank ashore, The

leafy coppices among No rangers, they, of wood and field, But  
huntsmen of the sword and shield.

antistrophe 1 Heaven's jealousy, that works its will, Sped thus on  
Troy its destined ill, Well named, at once, the Bride and Bane; And  
loud rang out the bridal strain; But they to whom that song befell

Did turn anon to tears again; Zeus tarries, but avenges still The  
husband's wrong, the household's stain!

He, the hearth's lord, brooks not to see Its outraged hospitality.

Even now, and in far other tone, Troy chants her dirge of mighty  
moan, Woe upon Paris, woe and hate!

Who wooed his country's doom for mate This is the burthen of the  
groan, Wherewith she wails disconsolate The blood, so many of  
her own Have poured in vain, to fend her fate; Troy! thou hast fed  
and freed to roam A lion-cub within thy home!

strophe 2 A suckling creature, newly ta'en From mother's teat, still  
fully fain Of nursing care; and oft caressed, Within the arms, upon  
the breast, Even as an infant, has it lain; Or fawns and licks, by  
hunger pressed,

The hand that will assuage its pain; In life's young dawn, a well-  
loved guest, A fondling for the children's play, A joy unto the old  
and grey.

antistrophe 2 But waxing time and growth betrays The blood-thirst  
of the lion-race, And, for the house's fostering care, Unbidden all, it  
revels there, And bloody recompense repays Rent flesh of kine, its  
talons tare:

A mighty beast, that slays, and slays, And mars with blood the  
household fair, A God-sent pest invincible, A minister of fate and  
hell.

strophe 3 Even so to Ilion's city came by stealth A spirit as of  
windless seas and skies, A gentle phantom-form of joy and wealth,  
With love's soft arrows speeding from its eyes Love's rose, whose  
thorn doth pierce the soul in subtle wise.

**Ah, well-a-day! the bitter bridal-bed, When the fair mischief lay  
by Paris' side!**

What curse on palace and on people sped With her, the Fury sent  
on Priam's pride, By angered Zeus! what tears of many a widowed  
bride!

antistrophe 3 Long, long ago to mortals this was told, How sweet security and blissful state Have curses for their children- so men hold And for the man of all-too prosperous fate Springs from a bitter seed some woe insatiate.

Alone, alone, I deem far otherwise; Not bliss nor wealth it is, but impious deed, From which that after-growth of ill doth rise!

Woe springs from wrong, the plant is like the seed While Right, in honour's house, doth its own likeness breed.

strophe 4 Some past impiety, some grey old crime, Breeds the young curse, that wantons in our ill, Early or late, when haps th' appointed time And out of light brings power of darkness still,

A master-fiend, a foe, unseen, invincible; A pride accursed, that broods upon the race And home in which dark Ate holds her sway Sin's child and Woe's, that wears its parents' face; antistrophe 4 While Right in smoky cribs shines clear as day, And decks with weal his life, who walks the righteous way.

From gilded halls, that hands polluted raise, Right turns away with proud averted eyes, And of the wealth, men stamp amiss with praise, Heedless, to poorer, holier temples hies, And to Fate's goal guides all, in its appointed wise.

(AGAMEMNON enters, riding in a chariot and accompanied by a great procession. CASSANDRA follows in another chariot. The CHORUS sings its welcome.)

**Hail to thee, chief of Atreus' race, Returning proud from Troy subdued!**

How shall I greet thy conquering face? How nor a fulsome praise obtrude, Nor stint the meed of gratitude? For mortal men who fall to ill Take little heed of open truth,

But seek unto its semblance still:

The show of weeping and of ruth To the forlorn will all men pay, But, of the grief their eyes display, Nought to the heart doth pierce its way.

And, with the joyous, they beguile Their lips unto a feigned smile, And force a joy, unfelt the while; But he who as a shepherd wise Doth know his flock, can ne'er misread Truth in the falsehood of his eyes, Who veils beneath a kindly guise A lukewarm love in deed.

And thou, our leader- when of yore Thou badest Greece go forth to war  
For Helen's sake- I dare avow That then I held thee not as now;  
That to my vision thou didst seem Dyed in the hues of disesteem.

I held thee for a pilot ill, And reckless, of thy proper will,  
Endowing others doomed to die

With vain and forced audacity!

Now from my heart, ungrudgingly, To those that wrought, this word be said  
Well fall the labour ye have sped Let time and search,  
O king, declare What men within thy city's bound Were loyal to  
the kingdom's care, And who were faithless found.

AGAMEMNON (still standing in the chariot) First, as is meet, a king's  
All-hail be said To Argos, and the gods that guard the land  
Gods who with me availed to speed us home, With me availed to wring  
from Priam's town The due of justice. In the court of heaven  
The gods in conclave sat and judged the cause, Not from a pleader's  
tongue, and at the close, Unanimous into the urn of doom  
This sentence gave, On Ilion and her men, Death: and where hope  
drew nigh to pardon's urn No hand there was to cast a vote therein.

**And still the smoke of fallen Ilion Rises in sight of all men, and the flame**

Of Ate's hecatomb is living yet, And where the towers in dusty  
ashes sink, Rise the rich fumes of pomp and wealth consumed  
For this must all men pay unto the gods The meed of mindful hearts  
and gratitude:

For by our hands the meshes of revenge Closed on the prey, and  
for one woman's sake Troy trodden by the Argive monster lies  
The foal, the shielded band that leapt the wall, What time with autumn  
sank the Pleiades.

Yea, o'er the fencing wall a lion sprang Ravening, and lapped his  
fill of blood of kings.

Such prelude spoken to the gods in full, To you I turn, and to the  
hidden thing Whereof ye spake but now: and in that thought I am  
as you, and what ye say, say I.

For few are they who have such inborn grace, As to look up with  
love, and envy not, When stands another on the height of weal.

Deep in his heart, whom jealousy hath seized, Her poison lurking  
doth enhance his load; For now beneath his proper woes he chafes,

And sighs withal to see another's weal.

I speak not idly, but from knowledge sure  
 There be who vaunt an utter loyalty,  
 That is but as the ghost of friendship dead,  
 A shadow in a glass, of faith gone by.

One only- he who went reluctant forth  
 Across the seas with me-  
 Odysseus- he Was loyal unto me with strength and will,  
 A trusty trace-horse bound unto my car.

Thus- be he yet beneath the light of day,  
 Or dead, as well I fear- I  
 speak his praise.

Lastly, whate'er be due to men or gods,  
 With joint debate, in public  
 council held, We will decide, and warily contrive  
 That all which now is well may so abide:

For that which haply needs the healer's art,  
 That will we medicine,  
 discerning well If cautery or knife befit the time.

Now, to my palace and the shrines of home, I will pass in, and  
 greet you first and fair, Ye gods, who bade me forth, and home  
 again And long may Victory tarry in my train!

(CLYTEMNESTRA enters from the palace, followed by maidens  
 bearing crimson robes.)

CLYTEMNESTRA Old men of Argos, lieges of our realm, Shame  
 shall not bid me shrink lest ye should see The love I bear my lord.  
 Such blushing fear Dies at the last from hearts of human kind.

From mine own soul and from no alien lips, I know and will reveal  
 the life I bore.

Reluctant, through the lingering livelong years, The while my lord  
 beleaguered Ilium's wall.

First, that a wife sat sundered from her lord, In widowed solitude,  
 was utter woe And woe, to hear how rumour's many tongues All  
 boded evil- woe, when he who came And he who followed spake  
 of ill on ill, Keening Lost, lost, all lost! thro' hall and bower.

Had this my husband met so many wounds, As by a thousand  
 channels rumour told, No network e'er was full of holes as he.

Had he been slain, as oft as tidings came That he was dead, he well  
 might boast him now

A second Geryon of triple frame, With triple robe of earth above  
 him laid For that below, no matter- triply dead, Dead by one death  
 for every form he bore.

And thus distraught by news of wrath and woe, Oft for self-slaughter had I slung the noose, But others wrenched it from my neck away.

Hence haps it that Orestes, thine and mine, The pledge and symbol of our wedded troth, Stands not beside us now, as he should stand.

Nor marvel thou at this: he dwells with one Who guards him loyally; 'tis Phocis' king, Strophius, who warned me erst, Bethink thee, queen, What woes of doubtful issue well may fall!

Thy lord in daily jeopardy at Troy, While here a populace uncurbed may cry, "Down with the council, down!" bethink thee too, 'Tis the world's way to set a harder heel On fallen power.

For thy child's absence then Such mine excuse, no wily afterthought.

For me, long since the gushing fount of tears

Is wept away; no drop is left to shed.

Dim are the eyes that ever watched till dawn, Weeping, the bale-fires, piled for thy return, Night after night unkindled. If I slept, Each sound- the tiny humming of a gnat, Roused me again, again, from fitful dreams Wherein I felt thee smitten, saw thee slain, Thrice for each moment of mine hour of sleep.

All this I bore, and now, released from woe, I hail my lord as watch-dog of a fold, As saving stay-rope of a storm-tossed ship, As column stout that holds the roof aloft, As only child unto a sire bereaved, As land beheld, past hope, by crews forlorn, As sunshine fair when tempest's wrath is past, As gushing spring to thirsty wayfarer.

So sweet it is to 'scape the press of pain.

With such salute I bid my husband hail!

Nor heaven be wroth therewith! for long and hard I bore that ire of old.

Sweet lord, step forth, Step from thy car, I pray- nay, not on earth

Plant the proud foot, O king, that trod down Troy!

Women! why tarry ye, whose task it is To spread your monarch's path with tapestry? Swift, swift, with purple strew his passage fair, That justice lead him to a home, at last, He scarcely looked to see.

**(The attendant women spread the tapestry.)**

For what remains, Zeal unsubdued by sleep shall nerve my hand To work as right and as the gods command.

AGAMEMNON (still in the chariot) Daughter of Leda, watcher o'er my home, Thy greeting well befits mine absence long, For late and hardly has it reached its end.

Know, that the praise which honour bids us crave, Must come from others' lips, not from our own:

See too that not in fashion feminine Thou make a warrior's pathway delicate; Not unto me, as to some Eastern lord, Bowing thyself to earth, make homage loud.

**Strew not this purple that shall make each step**

An arrogance; such pomp beseems the gods, Not me. A mortal man to set his foot On these rich dyes? I hold such pride in fear, And bid thee honour me as man, not god.

Fear not- such footcloths and all gauds apart, Loud from the trump of Fame my name is blown; Best gift of heaven it is, in glory's hour, To think thereon with soberness: and thou Bethink thee of the adage, Call none blest Till peaceful death have crowned a life of weal.

'Tis said: I fain would fare unvexed by fear.

CLYTEMNESTRA Nay, but unsay it- thwart not thou my will!

AGAMEMNON Know, I have said, and will not mar my word.

CLYTEMNESTRA Was it fear made this meekness to the gods?

AGAMEMNON If cause be cause, 'tis mine for this resolve.

CLYTEMNESTRA What, think'st thou, in thy place had Priam done? AGAMEMNON He surely would have walked on broidered robes.

CLYTEMNESTRA Then fear not thou the voice of human blame.

AGAMEMNON Yet mighty is the murmur of a crowd.

CLYTEMNESTRA Shrink not from envy, appanage of bliss.

AGAMEMNON War is not woman's part, nor war of words.

CLYTEMNESTRA Yet happy victors well may yield therein.

AGAMEMNON Dost crave for triumph in this petty strife?

CLYTEMNESTRA Yield; of thy grace permit me to prevail!

AGAMEMNON Then, if thou wilt, let some one stoop to loose Swiftly these sandals, slaves beneath my foot; And stepping thus upon the sea's rich dye, I pray, Let none among the gods look down With jealous eye on me- reluctant all, To trample thus and mar a thing of price, Wasting the wealth of garments silver-worth.

Enough hereof: and, for the stranger maid, Lead her within, but gently: God on high Looks graciously on him whom triumph's

hour Has made not pitiless. None willingly Wear the slave's yoke-  
and she, the prize and flower Of all we won, comes hither in my  
train, Gift of the army to its chief and lord.

Now, since in this my will bows down to thine, I will pass in on  
purples to my home.

**(He descends from the chariot, and moves towards the palace.)**

CLYTEMNESTRA A Sea there is- and who shall stay its springs?  
And deep within its breast, a mighty store,

Precious as silver, of the purple dye, Whereby the dipped robe  
doth its tint renew.

Enough of such, O king, within thy halls There lies, a store that  
cannot fail; but I I would have gladly vowed unto the gods Cost of  
a thousand garments trodden thus, (Had once the oracle such gift  
required) Contriving ransom for thy life preserved.

For while the stock is firm the foliage climbs, Spreading a shade,  
what time the dog-star glows; And thou, returning to thine hearth  
and home, Art as a genial warmth in winter hours, Or as a  
coolness, when the lord of heaven Mellows the juice within the  
bitter grape.

Such boons and more doth bring into a home The present footstep of  
its proper lord.

Zeus, Zeus, Fulfilment's lord! my vows fulfil, And whatsoe'er it be,  
work forth thy will!

(She follows AGAMEMNON into the palace.)

CHORUS (singing)

strophe 1 Wherefore for ever on the wings of fear Hovers a vision  
drear Before my boding heart? a strain, Unbidden and unwelcome,  
thrills mine ear, Oracular of pain.

Not as of old upon my bosom's throne Sits Confidence, to spurn  
Such fears, like dreams we know not to discern.

Old, old and grey long since the time has grown, Which saw the  
linked cables moor The fleet, when erst it came to Ilion's sandy  
shore; antistrophe 1 And now mine eyes and not another's see  
Their safe return.

Yet none the less in me The inner spirit sings a boding song, Self-  
prompted, sings the Furies' strain And seeks, and seeks in vain, To  
hope and to be strong!

Ah! to some end of Fate, unseen, unguessed, Are these wild throbbings of my heart and breast  
Yea, of some doom they tell  
Each pulse, a knell.

Lief, lief I were, that all To unfulfilment's hidden realm might fall.

strophe 2 Too far, too far our mortal spirits strive, Grasping at utter weal,  
unsatisfied Till the fell curse, that dwelleth hard beside,  
Thrust down the sundering wall. Too fair they blow, The gales that waft  
our bark on Fortune's tide!

Swiftly we sail, the sooner all to drive Upon the hidden rock, the reef of woe.

Then if the hand of caution warily Sling forth into the sea Part of the freight,  
lest all should sink below, From the deep death it saves the bark: even so,  
Doom-laden though it be, once more may rise His household, who is timely wise.

**How oft the famine-stricken field Is saved by God's large gift, the new year's yield!**

antistrophe 2 But blood of man once spilled, Once at his feet shed forth,  
and darkening the plain, Nor chant nor charm can call it back again.

So Zeus hath willed:

Else had he spared the leech Asclepius, skilled To bring man from the dead:  
the hand divine Did smite himself with death- a warning and a sign  
Ah me! if Fate, ordained of old, Held not the will of gods constrained,  
controlled, Helpless to us-ward, and apart Swifter than speech my heart  
Had poured its presage out!

Now, fretting, chafing in the dark of doubt, 'Tis hopeless to unfold Truth,  
from fear's tangled skein; and, yearning to proclaim Its thought, my soul is  
prophecy and flame.

(CLYTEMNESTRA comes out of the palace and addresses CASSANDRA, who has remained motionless in her chariot.)

**CLYTEMNESTRA Get thee within thou too, Cassandra, go!**

For Zeus to thee in gracious mercy grants To share the sprinklings of the  
lustral bowl, Beside the altar of his guardianship, Slave among many slaves.  
What, haughty still? Step from the car; Alcmena's son, 'tis said, Was sold  
perforce and bore the yoke of old.

Ay, hard it is, but, if such fate befall, 'Tis a fair chance to serve within a home Of ancient wealth and power. An upstart lord, To whom wealth's harvest came beyond his hope, Is as a lion to his slaves, in all Exceeding fierce, immoderate in sway.

Pass in: thou hearest what our ways will be.

LEADER OF THE CHORUS Clear unto thee, O maid, is her command, But thou- within the toils of Fate thou art If such thy will, I urge thee to obey; Yet I misdoubt thou dost nor hear nor heed.

CLYTEMNESTRA I wot- unless like swallows she doth use Some strange barbarian tongue from oversea  
My words must speak persuasion to her soul.

LEADER Obey: there is no gentler way than this.  
Step from the car's high seat and follow her.

CLYTEMNESTRA Truce to this bootless waiting here without!

I will not stay: beside the central shrine The victims stand, prepared for knife and fire Offerings from hearts beyond all hope made glad.

Thou- if thou reckest aught of my command, 'Twere well done soon: but if thy sense be shut From these my words, let thy barbarian hand Fulfil by gesture the default of speech.

LEADER No native is she, thus to read thy words Unaided: like some wild thing of the wood, New-trapped, behold! she shrinks and glares on thee.

CLYTEMNESTRA 'Tis madness and the rule of mind distraught, Since she beheld her city sink in fire, And hither comes, nor brooks the bit, until

In foam and blood her wrath be champ'd away.  
See ye to her; unqueenly 'tis for me, nheeded thus to cast away my words.

(CLYTEMNESTRA enters the palace.)

LEADER But with me pity sits in anger's place.  
Poor maiden, come thou from the car; no way There is but this- take up thy servitude.

CASSANDRA (chanting) Woe, woe, alas! Earth, Mother Earth! and thou Apollo, Apollo!

LEADER Peace! shriek not to the bright prophetic god, Who will not brook the suppliance of woe.

CASSANDRA (chanting) Woe, woe, alas! Earth, Mother Earth! and thou Apollo, Apollo!

LEADER Hark, with wild curse she calls anew on him, Who stands far off and loathes the voice of wail.

**CASSANDRA (chanting) Apollo, Apollo!**

God of all ways, but only Death's to me, Once and again, O thou, Destroyer named, Thou hast destroyed me, thou, my love of old!

LEADER She grows presageful of her woes to come, Slave tho' she be, instinct with prophecy.

**CASSANDRA (chanting) Apollo, Apollo!**

***God of all ways, but only Death's to me, O thou Apollo, thou Destroyer named!***

What way hast led me, to what evil home? LEADER Know'st thou it not? The home of Atreus' race:

Take these my words for sooth and ask no more.

CASSANDRA (chanting) Home cursed of God! Bear witness unto me, Ye visioned woes within The blood-stained hands of them that smite their kin The strangling noose, and, spattered o'er

**With human blood, the reeking floor!**

LEADER How like a sleuth-hound questing on the track, Keen-scented unto blood and death she hies!

CASSANDRA (chanting) Ah! can the ghostly guidance fail, Whereby my prophet-soul is onwards led? Look! for their flesh the spectre-children wail, Their sodden limbs on which their father fed!

LEADER Long since we knew of thy prophetic fame, But for those deeds we seek no prophet's tongue CASSANDRA (chanting) God! 'tis another crime Worse than the storied woe of olden time, Cureless, abhorred, that one is plotting here A shaming death, for those that should be dear!

**Alas! and far away, in foreign land, He that should help doth stand!**

LEADER I knew th' old tales, the city rings withal But now thy speech is dark, beyond my ken.

**CASSANDRA (chanting) O wretch, O purpose fell!**

***Thou for thy wedded lord The cleansing wave hast poured A treacherous welcome!***

How the sequel tell? Too soon 'twill come, too soon, for now, even now, She smites him, blow on blow!

LEADER Riddles beyond my rede- I peer in vain Thro' the dim films that screen the prophecy.

CASSANDRA (chanting) God! a new sight! a net, a snare of hell, Set by her hand- herself a snare more fell!

A wedded wife, she slays her lord, Helped by another hand!  
Ye powers, whose hate Of Atreus' home no blood can satiate,  
Raise the wild cry above the sacrifice abhorred!

CHORUS (chanting) Why biddest thou some fiend, I know not whom, Shriek o'er the house? Thine is no cheering word.

Back to my heart in frozen fear I feel My wanning life-blood run  
The blood that round the wounding steel Ebbs slow, as sinks life's parting sun  
Swift, swift and sure, some woe comes pressing on!

CASSANDRA (chanting) Away, away- keep him away The monarch of the herd, the pasture's pride, Far from his mate! In treach'rous wrath, Muffling his swarthy horns, with secret scathe She gores his fenceless side!

Hark! in the brimming bath, The heavy splash- the dying cry Hark- in the laver- hark, he falls by treachery!

CHORUS (chanting) I read amiss dark sayings such as thine, Yet something warns me that they tell of ill.

**O dark prophetic speech, Ill tidings dost thou teach Ever, to mortals here below!**

Ever some tale of awe and woe Thro' all thy windings manifold Do we unriddle and unfold!

CASSANDRA (chanting) Ah well-a-day! the cup of agony, Whereof I chant, foams with a draught for me.

Ah lord, ah leader, thou hast led me here Was't but to die with thee whose doom is near? CHORUS (chanting) Distraught thou art, divinely stirred, And wailest for thyself a tuneless lay, As piteous as the ceaseless tale Wherewith the brown melodious bird Doth ever Itys! Itys! wail, Deep-bowered in sorrow, all its little life-time's day!

**CASSANDRA (chanting) Ah for thy fate, O shrill-voiced nightingale!**

Some solace for thy woes did Heaven afford,

Clothed thee with soft brown plumes, and life apart from wail But for my death is edged the double-biting sword!

CHORUS (chanting) What pangs are these, what fruitless pain, Sent on thee from on high? Thou chantest terror's frantic strain, Yet in shrill measured melody.

How thus unerring canst thou sweep along The prophet's path of boding song? CASSANDRA (chanting) Woe, Paris, woe on thee! thy bridal joy Was death and fire upon thy race and Troy!

**And woe for thee, Scamander's flood!**

Beside thy banks, O river fair, I grew in tender nursing care From childhood unto maidenhood!

Now not by thine, but by Cocytus' stream And Acheron's banks shall ring my boding scream.

CHORUS (chanting) Too plain is all, too plain!

A child might read aright thy fateful strain.

Deep in my heart their piercing fang Terror and sorrow set, the while I heard That piteous, low, tender word, Yet to mine ear and heart a crushing pang.

**CASSANDRA (chanting) Woe for my city, woe for Ilion's fall!**

Father, how oft with sanguine stain Streamed on thine altar-stone the blood of cattle, slain That heaven might guard our wall!

But all was shed in vain.

Low lie the shattered towers whereas they fell, And I- ah burning heart!- shall soon lie low as well.

**CHORUS (chanting) Of sorrow is thy song, of sorrow still!**

Alas, what power of ill Sits heavy on thy heart and bids thee tell In tears of perfect moan thy deadly tale? Some woe- I know not what- must close thy pious wail.

CASSANDRA (more calmly) List! for no more the presage of my soul,

Bride-like, shall peer from its secluding veil; But as the morning wind blows clear the east, More bright shall blow the wind of prophecy, And as against the low bright line of dawn Heaves high

and higher yet the rolling wave, So in the clearing skies of  
prescience Dawns on my soul a further, deadlier woe, And I will  
speak, but in dark speech no more.

Bear witness, ye, and follow at my side I scent the trail of blood,  
shed long ago.

Within this house a choir abidingly Chants in harsh unison the  
chant of ill; Yea, and they drink, for more enhardened joy, Man's  
blood for wine, and revel in the halls, Departing never, Furies of  
the home.

They sit within, they chant the primal curse, Each spitting hatred  
on that crime of old, The brother's couch, the love incestuous That  
brought forth hatred to the ravisher.

Say, is my speech or wild and erring now, Or doth its arrow cleave  
the mark indeed? They called me once, The prophetess of lies,

The wandering hag, the pest of every door Attest ye now, She  
knows in very sooth The house's curse, the storied infamy.

LEADER OF THE CHORUS Yet how should oath- how loyally  
soe'er I swear it- aught avail thee? In good sooth, My wonder  
meets thy claim: I stand amazed That thou, a maiden born beyond  
the seas, Dost as a native know and tell aright Tales of a city of an  
alien tongue.

CASSANDRA That is my power- a boon Apollo gave.

LEADER God though he were, yearning for mortal maid?

CASSANDRA Ay! what seemed shame of old is shame no more.

LEADER Such finer sense suits not with slavery.

CASSANDRA He strove to win me, panting for my love.

LEADER Came ye by compact unto bridal joys? CASSANDRA  
Nay- for I plighted troth, then foiled the god.

LEADER Wert thou already dowered with prescience?

CASSANDRA Yea- prophetess to Troy of all her doom.

LEADER How left thee then Apollo's wrath unscathed?

CASSANDRA I, false to him, seemed prophet false to all.

LEADER Not so- to us at least thy words seem sooth.

CASSANDRA Woe for me, woe! Again the agony Dread pain that  
sees the future all too well With ghastly preludes whirls and racks  
my soul.

**Behold ye- yonder on the palace roof The spectre-children  
sitting- look, such things**

As dreams are made on, phantoms as of babes, Horrible shadows,  
that a kinsman's hand Hath marked with murder, and their arms  
are full A rueful burden- see, they hold them up, The entrails upon  
which their father fed!

For this, for this, I say there plots revenge A coward lion, couching  
in the lair Guarding the gate against my master's foot My master-  
mine- I bear the slave's yoke now, And he, the lord of ships, who  
trod down Troy, Knows not the fawning treachery of tongue Of  
this thing false and dog-like- how her speech Glozes and sleeks her  
purpose, till she win By ill fate's favour the desired chance, Moving  
like Ate to a secret end.

O aweless soul! the woman slays her lord Woman? what loathsome  
monster of the earth Were fit comparison? The double snake Or  
Scylla, where she dwells, the seaman's bane, Girt round about with  
rocks? some hag of hell, Raving a truceless curse upon her kin?  
Hark- even now she cries exultingly

The vengeful cry that tells of battle turned How fain, forsooth, to  
greet her chief restored!

Nay then, believe me not: what skills belief Or disbelief? Fate  
works its will- and thou Wilt see and say in ruth, Her tale was true.

LEADER Ah- 'tis Thyestes' feast on kindred flesh I guess her  
meaning and with horror thrill, Hearing no shadow'd hint of th'  
o'er-true tale, But its full hatefulness: yet, for the rest, Far from the  
track I roam, and know no more.

CASSANDRA 'Tis Agamemnon's doom thou shalt behold.

LEADER Peace, hapless woman, to thy boding words!

CASSANDRA Far from my speech stands he who sains and saves.

LEADER Ay- were such doom at hand- which God forbid!

CASSANDRA Thou prayest idly- these move swift to slay.

LEADER What man prepares a deed of such despite?

CASSANDRA Fool! thus to read amiss mine oracles.

LEADER Deviser and device are dark to me.

CASSANDRA Dark! all too well I speak the Grecian tongue.

LEADER Ay- but in thine, as in Apollo's strains, Familiar is the  
tongue, but dark the thought.

CASSANDRA Ah, ah the fire! it waxes, nears me now Woe, woe for  
me, Apollo of the dawn!

Lo, how the woman-thing, the lioness Couched with the wolf- her  
noble mate afar Will slay me, slave forlorn! Yea, like some witch,  
She drugs the cup of wrath, that slays her lord,

**With double death- his recompense for me!**

Ay, 'tis for me, the prey he bore from Troy, That she hath sworn  
his death, and edged the steel!

Ye wands, ye wreaths that cling around my neck, Ye showed me  
prophetess yet scorned of all I stamp you into death, or e'er I die  
Down, to destruction!

Thus I stand revenged Go, crown some other with a prophet's woe.

Look! it is he, it is Apollo's self Rending from me the prophet-robe  
he gave.

God! while I wore it yet, thou saw'st me mocked There at my home  
by each malicious mouth To all and each, an undivided scorn.

The name alike and fate of witch and cheat Woe, poverty, and  
famine- all I bore; And at this last the god hath brought me here  
Into death's toils, and what his love had made, His hate unmakes  
me now: and I shall stand Not now before the altar of my home,  
But me a slaughter-house and block of blood Shall see hewn down,  
a reeking sacrifice.

Yet shall the gods have heed of me who die, For by their will shall  
one requite my doom.

He, to avenge his father's blood outpoured, Shall smite and slay  
with matricidal hand.

Ay, he shall come- tho' far away he roam, A banished wanderer in  
a stranger's land To crown his kindred's edifice of ill, Called home  
to vengeance by his father's fall:

Thus have the high gods sworn, and shall fulfil.

And now why mourn I, tarrying on earth, Since first mine Ilion has  
found its fate And I beheld, and those who won the wall Pass to  
such issue as the gods ordain? I too will pass and like them dare to  
die!

**(She turns and looks upon the palace door.) Portal of Hades, thus  
I bid thee hail!**

Grant me one boon- a swift and mortal stroke, That all unwrung by  
pain, with ebbing blood Shed forth in quiet death, I close mine  
eyes.

LEADER Maid of mysterious woes, mysterious lore, Long was thy prophecy: but if aright

Thou readest all thy fate, how, thus unscared, Dost thou approach the altar of thy doom, As fronts the knife some victim, heaven-controlled? CASSANDRA Friends, there is no avoidance in delay.

LEADER Yet who delays the longest, his the gain.

CASSANDRA The day is come- flight were small gain to me!

LEADER O brave endurance of a soul resolved!

CASSANDRA That were ill praise, for those of happier doom.

LEADER All fame is happy, even famous death.

CASSANDRA Ah sire, ah brethren, famous once were ye!

(She moves to enter the house, then starts back.)

LEADER What fear is this that scares thee from the house?

CASSANDRA Pah!

LEADER What is this cry? some dark despair of soul?

CASSANDRA Pah! the house fumes with stench and spilth of blood.

LEADER How? 'tis the smell of household offerings.

CASSANDRA 'Tis rank as charnel-scent from open graves.

LEADER Thou canst not mean this scented Syrian nard?

CASSANDRA Nay, let me pass within to cry aloud The monarch's fate and mine- enough of life.

### **Ah friends!**

Bear to me witness, since I fall in death, That not as birds that shun the bush and scream

I moan in idle terror. This attest When for my death's revenge another dies, A woman for a woman, and a man Falls, for a man ill-wedded to his curse.

Grant me this boon- the last before I die.

LEADER Brave to the last! I mourn thy doom foreseen.

CASSANDRA Once more one utterance, but not of wail, Though for my death- and then I speak no more.

Sun! thou whose beam I shall not see again, To thee I cry, Let those whom vengeance calls To slay their kindred's slayers, quit withal The death of me, the slave, the fenceless prey.

Ah state of mortal man! in time of weal, A line, a shadow! and if ill fate fall, One wet sponge-sweep wipes all our trace away And this I deem less piteous, of the twain.

**(She enters the palace.)**

CHORUS (singing) Too true it is! our mortal state With bliss is never satiate, And none, before the palace high And stately of prosperity.

**Cries to us with a voice of fear, Away! 'tis ill to enter here!**

Lo! this our lord hath trodden down, By grace of heaven, old Priam's town, And praised as god he stands once more On Argos' shore!

Yet now- if blood shed long ago Cries out that other blood shall flow His life-blood, his, to pay again The stern requital of the slain Peace to that braggart's vaunting vain, Who, having heard the chieftain's tale, Yet boasts of bliss untouched by bale!

**(A loud cry is heard from within.)**

VOICE OF AGAMEMNON O I am sped- a deep, a mortal blow.

LEADER OF THE CHORUS Listen, listen! who is screaming as in mortal agony? VOICE OF AGAMEMNON O! O! again, another, another blow!

LEADER The bloody act is over- I have heard the monarch's cry Let us swiftly take some counsel, lest we too be doomed to die.

ONE OF THE CHORUS 'Tis best, I judge, aloud for aid to call, "Ho! loyal Argives! to the palace, all!" ANOTHER Better, I deem, ourselves to bear the aid, And drag the deed to light, while drips the blade.

ANOTHER Such will is mine, and what thou say'st I say:

Swiftly to act! the time brooks no delay.

ANOTHER Ay, for 'tis plain, this prelude of their song Foretells its close in tyranny and wrong.

ANOTHER Behold, we tarry- but thy name, Delay, They spurn, and press with sleepless hand to slay.

ANOTHER I know not what 'twere well to counsel now Who wills to act, 'tis his to counsel how.

ANOTHER Thy doubt is mine: for when a man is slain, I have no words to bring his life again.

ANOTHER What? e'en for life's sake, bow us to obey These house-defilers and their tyrant sway? ANOTHER Unmanly doom! 'twere better far to die Death is a gentler lord than tyranny.

ANOTHER Think well- must cry or sign of woe or pain Fix our conclusion that the chief is slain? ANOTHER Such talk befits us when the deed we see

Conjecture dwells afar from certainty.

LEADER OF THE CHORUS I read one will from many a diverse word, To know aright, how stands it with our lord!

(The central doors of the palace open, disclosing CLYTEMNESTRA, who comes forward. She has blood smeared upon her forehead. The body of AGAMEMNON lies, muffled in long robe, within a silver-sided laver; the corpse of CASSANDRA is laid beside him.)

CLYTEMNESTRA Ho, ye who heard me speak so long and oft The glozing word that led me to my will Hear how I shrink not to unsay it all!

How else should one who willeth to requite Evil for evil to an enemy Disguised as friend, weave the mesh straitly round him, Not to be overleaped, a net of doom? This is the sum and issue of old strife, Of me deep-pondered and at length fulfilled.

**All is avowed, and as I smote I stand With foot set firm upon a finished thing!**

I turn not to denial: thus I wrought  
So that he could nor flee nor ward his doom.

Even as the trammel hems the scaly shoal, I trapped him with inextricable toils, The ill abundance of a baffling robe; Then smote him, once, again- and at each wound He cried aloud, then as in death relaxed Each limb and sank to earth; and as he lay, Once more I smote him, with the last third blow, Sacred to Hades, saviour of the dead.

And thus he fell, and as he passed away, Spirit with body chafed; each dying breath Flung from his breast swift bubbling jets of gore, And the dark sprinklings of the rain of blood Fell upon me; and I was fain to feel That dew- not sweeter is the rain of heaven To cornland, when the green sheath teems with grain.

Elders of Argos- since the thing stands so, I bid you to rejoice, if such your will:

Rejoice or not, I vaunt and praise the deed, And well I ween, if seemly it could be, 'Twere not ill done to pour libations here, Justly- ay, more than justly- on his corpse

Who filled his home with curses as with wine, And thus returned  
to drain the cup he filled.

LEADER I marvel at thy tongue's audacity, To vaunt thus loudly  
o'er a husband slain.

CLYTEMNESTRA Ye hold me as a woman, weak of will, And  
strive to sway me: but my heart is stout, Nor fears to speak its  
uttermost to you, Albeit ye know its message. Praise or blame,  
Even as ye list,- I reckon not of your words.

Lo! at my feet lies Agamemnon slain, My husband once- and him  
this hand of mine, A right contriver, fashioned for his death.

**Behold the deed!**

CHORUS (chanting) Woman, what deadly birth, What venom'd  
essence of the earth Or dark distilment of the wave, To thee such  
passion gave, Nerving thine hand

To set upon thy brow this burning crown, The curses of thy land?  
Our king by thee cut off, hewn down!

**Go forth- they cry- accursed and forlorn, To hate and scorn!**

CLYTEMNESTRA O ye just men, who speak my sentence now,  
The city's hate, the ban of all my realm!

Ye had no voice of old to launch such doom On him, my husband,  
when he held as light My daughter's life as that of sheep or goat,  
One victim from the thronging fleecy fold!

Yea, slew in sacrifice his child and mine, The well-loved issue of  
my travail-pangs, To lull and lay the gales that blew from Thrace.

That deed of his, I say, that stain and shame, Had rightly been  
atoned by banishment: But ye, who then were dumb, are stern to  
judge This deed of mine that doth affront your ears.

Storm out your threats, yet knowing this for sooth, That I am  
ready, if your hand prevail As mine now doth, to bow beneath  
your sway:

If God say nay, it shall be yours to learn By chastisement a late  
humility CHORUS (chanting) Bold is thy craft, and proud Thy  
confidence, thy vaunting loud; Thy soul, that chose a murd'ress'  
fate, Is all with blood elate Maddened to know The blood not yet  
avenged, the damned spot Crimson upon thy brow.

But Fate prepares for thee thy lot Smitten as thou didst smite,  
without a friend, To meet thine end!

CLYTEMNESTRA Hear then the sanction of the oath I swear By the great vengeance for my murdered child, By Ate, by the Fury unto whom This man lies sacrificed by hand of mine, I do not look to tread the hall of Fear, While in this hearth and home of mine there burns The light of love- Aegisthus- as of old

Loyal, a stalwart shield of confidence As true to me as this slain man was false, Wronging his wife with paramours at Troy, Fresh from the kiss of each Chryseis there!

Behold him dead- behold his captive prize, Seeress and harlot-comfort of his bed, True prophetess, true paramour- I wot The sea-bench was not closer to the flesh, Full oft, of every rower, than was she.

See, ill they did, and ill requites them now.

His death ye know: she as a dying swan Sang her last dirge, and lies, as erst she lay, Close to his side, and to my couch has left A sweet new taste of joys that know no fear.

CHORUS (singing)

strophe 1 Ah woe and well-a-day! I would that Fate Not bearing agony too great, Nor stretching me too long on couch of pain Would bid mine eyelids keep The morningless and unawakening sleep!

**For life is weary, now my lord is slain, The gracious among kings!**

Hard fate of old he bore and many grievous things, And for a woman's sake, on Ilian land Now is his life hewn down, and by a woman's hand.

refrain 1 O Helen, O infatuate soul, Who bad'st the tides of battle roll, O'erwhelming thousands, life on life, 'Neath Ilion's wall!

And now lies dead the lord of all.

The blossom of thy storied sin Bears blood's inexpiable stain, O thou that erst, these halls within, Wert unto all a rock of strife, A husband's bane!

CLYTEMNESTRA (chanting) Peace! pray not thou for death as though Thine heart was whelmed beneath this woe, Nor turn thy wrath aside to ban The name of Helen, nor recall

How she, one bane of many a man, Sent down to death the Danaan lords, To sleep at Troy the sleep of swords, And wrought the woe that shattered all.

**CHORUS**

antistrophe 1 Fiend of the race! that swoopst fell Upon the double  
stock of Tantalus, Lording it o'er me by a woman's will, Stern,  
manful, and imperious A bitter sway to me!

Thy very form I see, Like some grim raven, perched upon the slain,  
Exulting o'er the crime, aloud, in tuneless strain!

CLYTEMNESTRA (chanting) Right was that word- thou namest  
well The brooding race-fiend, triply fell!

From him it is that murder's thirst, Blood-lapping, inwardly is  
nursed Ere time the ancient scar can sain, New blood comes  
welling forth again.

**CHORUS**

strophe 2 Grim is his wrath and heavy on our home, That fiend of  
whom thy voice has cried, Alas, an omened cry of woe unsatisfied,  
An all-devouring doom!

**Ah woe, ah Zeus! from Zeus all things befall Zeus the high cause  
and finisher of all!**

Lord of our mortal state, by him are willed All things, by him  
fulfilled, refrain 2 Yet ah my king, my king no more!

What words to say, what tears to pour Can tell my love for thee?  
The spider-web of treachery She wove and wound, thy life around,  
And lo! I see thee lie, And thro' a coward, impious wound Pant  
forth thy life and die!

A death of shame- ah woe on woe!

A treach'rous hand, a cleaving blow!

CLYTEMNESTRA (chanting) My guilt thou harpest, o'er and o'er!

I bid thee reckon me no more As Agamemnon's spouse.

The old Avenger, stern of mood For Atreus and his feast of blood,  
Hath struck the lord of Atreus' house, And in the semblance of his  
wife The king hath slain.

Yea, for the murdered children's life, A chieftain's in requital ta'en.

**CHORUS**

antistrophe 2 Thou guiltless of this murder, thou!

Who dares such thought avow? Yet it may be, wroth for the  
parent's deed, The fiend hath holpen thee to slay the son.

Dark Ares, god of death, is pressing on Thro' streams of blood by  
kindred shed, Exacting the accmpt for children dead, For clotted  
blood, for flesh on which their sire did feed.

refrain 2 Yet ah my king, my king no more!

What words to say, what tears to pour Can tell my love for thee?  
The spider-web of treachery She wove and wound, thy life around,  
And lo! I see thee lie, And thro' a coward, impious wound Pant  
forth thy life and die!

A death of shame- ah woe on woe!

A treach'rous hand, a cleaving blow!

CLYTEMNESTRA (chanting) I deem not that the death he died  
Had overmuch of shame:

For this was he who did provide Foul wrong unto his house and  
name:

His daughter, blossom of my womb, He gave unto a deadly doom,  
Iphigenia, child of tears!

And as he wrought, even so he fares Nor be his vaunt too loud in  
hell; For by the sword his sin he wrought,

And by the sword himself is brought Among the dead to dwell.

### **CHORUS**

strophe 3 Ah whither shall I fly? For all in ruin sinks the kingly  
hall:

Nor swift device nor shift of thought have I, To 'scape its fall.

A little while the gentler rain-drops fail; I stand distraught- a  
ghastly interval, Till on the roof-tree rings the bursting hail Of  
blood and doom. Even now fate whets the steel On whetstones  
new and deadlier than of old, The steel that smites, in Justice' hold,  
Another death to deal.

O Earth! that I had lain at rest And lapped for ever in thy breast,  
Ere I had seen my chieftain fall Within the laver's silver wall, Low-  
lying on dishonoured bier!

And who shall give him sepulchre,

And who the wail of sorrow pour? Woman, 'tis thine no more!

A graceless gift unto his shade Such tribute, by his murd'ress paid!

Strive not thus wrongly to atone The impious deed thy hand hath  
done.

Ah who above the god-like chief Shall weep the tears of loyal grief?  
 Who speak above his lowly grave The last sad praises of the brave?  
 CLYTEMNESTRA (chanting) Peace! for such task is none of thine.

**By me he fell, by me he died, And now his burial rites be mine!**

Yet from these halls no mourners' train Shall celebrate his  
 obsequies; Only by Acheron's rolling tide His child shall spring  
 unto his side, And in a daughter's loving wise Shall clasp and kiss  
 him once again!

**CHORUS**

antistrophe 3 Lo! sin by sin and sorrow dogg'd by sorrow And  
 who the end can know? The slayer of to-day shall die to-morrow  
 The wage of wrong is woe.

While Time shall be, while Zeus in heaven is lord, His law is fixed  
 and stern; On him that wrought shall vengeance be outpoured The  
 tides of doom return.

The children of the curse abide within These halls of high estate  
 And none can wrench from off the home of sin The clinging grasp  
 of fate.

CLYTEMNESTRA (chanting) Now walks thy word aright, to tell  
 This ancient truth of oracle; But I with vows of sooth will pray To  
 him, the power that holdeth sway O'er all the race of Pleisthenes  
 Tho' dark deed and deep the guilt,

**With this last blood, my hands have spilt, I pray thee let thine  
 anger cease!**

I pray thee pass from us away To some new race in other lands,  
 There, if thou wilt, to wrong and slay The lives of men by kindred  
 hands.

For me 'tis all sufficient meed, Tho' little wealth or power were won,  
 So I can say, 'Tis past and done.

The bloody lust and murderous, The inborn frenzy of our house, Is  
 ended, by my deed!

(AEGISTHUS and his armed attendants enter.)

AEGISTHUS Dawn of the day of rightful vengeance, hail!

I dare at length aver that gods above Have care of men and heed of  
 earthly wrongs.

I, I who stand and thus exult to see This man lie wound in robes  
 the Furies wove, Slain in the requital of his father's craft.

Take ye the truth, that Atreus, this man's sire,

The lord and monarch of this land of old, Held with my sire  
Thyestes deep dispute, Brother with brother, for the prize of sway,  
And drave him from his home to banishment.

Thereafter, the lorn exile homeward stole And clung a suppliant to  
the hearth divine, And for himself won this immunity Not with his  
own blood to defile the land That gave him birth. But Atreus,  
godless sire Of him who here lies dead, this welcome planned With  
zeal that was not love he feigned to hold In loyal joy a day of festal  
cheer, And bade my father to his board, and set Before him flesh  
that was his children once.

First, sitting at the upper board alone, He hid the fingers and the  
feet, but gave The rest- and readily Thyestes took What to his  
ignorance no semblance wore Of human flesh, and ate: behold  
what curse That eating brought upon our race and name!

For when he knew what all unhallowed thing He thus had  
wrought, with horror's bitter cry

Back-starting, spewing forth the fragments foul, On Pelops' house  
a deadly curse he spake As darkly as I spurn this damned food, So  
perish all the race of Pleisthenes!

Thus by that curse fell he whom here ye see, And I- who else?- this  
murder wove and planned; For me, an infant yet in swaddling  
bands, Of the three children youngest, Atreus sent To banishment  
by my sad father's side:

But Justice brought me home once more, grown now To  
manhood's years; and stranger tho' I was, My right hand reached  
unto the chieftain's life, Plotting and planning all that malice bade.

And death itself were honour now to me, Beholding him in Justice'  
ambush ta'en.

LEADER OF THE CHORUS Aegisthus, for this insolence of thine  
That vaunts itself in evil, take my scorn.

Of thine own will, thou sayest, thou hast slain The chieftain, by  
thine own unaided plot Devised the piteous death: I rede thee well,  
Think not thy head shall 'scape, when right prevails,

The people's ban, the stones of death and doom.

AEGISTHUS This word from thee, this word from one who rows  
Low at the oars beneath, what time we rule, We of the upper tier?  
Thou'lt know anon, 'Tis bitter to be taught again in age, By one so  
young, submission at the word.

But iron of the chain and hunger's throes Can minister unto an  
o'ersworn pride Marvellous well, ay, even in the old.

Hast eyes, and seest not this? Peace- kick not thus Against the  
pricks, unto thy proper pain!

LEADER Thou womanish man, waiting till war did cease, Home-  
watcher and defiler of the couch, And arch-deviser of the  
chieftain's doom!

AEGISTHUS Bold words again! but they shall end in tears.

The very converse, thine, of Orpheus' tongue:

He roused and led in ecstasy of joy All things that heard his voice  
melodious;

**But thou as with the futile cry of curs Wilt draw men wrathfully  
upon thee. Peace!**

Or strong subjection soon shall tame thy tongue.

LEADER Ay, thou art one to hold an Argive down Thou, skilled to  
plan the murder of the king, But not with thine own hand to smite  
the blow!

AEGISTHUS That fraudulent force was woman's very part, Not  
mine, whom deep suspicion from of old Would have debarred.  
Now by his treasure's aid My purpose holds to rule the citizens.

But whoso will not bear my guiding hand, Him for his corn-fed  
mettle I will drive Not as a trace-horse, light-caparisoned, But to  
the shafts with heaviest harness bound.

Famine, the grim mate of the dungeon dark, Shall look on him and  
shall behold him tame.

LEADER Thou losel soul, was then thy strength too slight To deal  
in murder, while a woman's hand,

Staining and shaming Argos and its gods, Aailed to slay him? Ho,  
if anywhere The light of life smite on Orestes' eyes, Let him,  
returning by some guardian fate, Hew down with force her  
paramour and her!

AEGISTHUS How thy word and act shall issue, thou shalt shortly  
understand.

LEADER Up to action, O my comrades! for the fight is hard at  
hand.

Swift, your right hands to the sword hilt! bare the weapon as for strife AEGISTHUS Lo! I too am standing ready, hand on hilt for death or life.

**LEADER 'Twas thy word and we accept it: onward to the chance of war!**

CLYTEMNESTRA Nay, enough, enough, my champion! we will smite and slay no more.

Already have we reaped enough the harvest-field of guilt:

Enough of wrong and murder, let no other blood be spilt.

Peace, old men! and pass away unto the homes by Fate decreed, Lest ill valour meet our vengeance- 'twas a necessary deed.

But enough of toils and troubles- be the end, if ever, now, Ere thy talon, O Avenger, deal another deadly blow.

'Tis a woman's word of warning, and let who will list thereto.

AEGISTHUS But that these should loose and lavish reckless blossoms of the tongue, And in hazard of their fortune cast upon me words of wrong, And forget the law of subjects, and revile their ruler's word LEADER Ruler? but 'tis not for Argives, thus to own a dastard lord!

AEGISTHUS I will follow to chastise thee in my coming days of sway.

LEADER Not if Fortune guide Orestes safely on his homeward way.

AEGISTHUS Ah, well I know how exiles feed on hopes of their return.

LEADER Fare and batten on pollution of the right, while 'tis thy turn.

AEGISTHUS Thou shalt pay, be well assured, heavy quittance for thy pride.

**LEADER Crow and strut, with her to watch thee, like a cock, his mate beside!**

CLYTEMNESTRA Heed not thou too highly of them- let the cur-pack growl and yell:

I and thou will rule the palace and will order all things well.

(AEGISTHUS and CLYTEMNESTRA move towards the palace, as the CHORUS sullenly withdraws.)

**THE END**